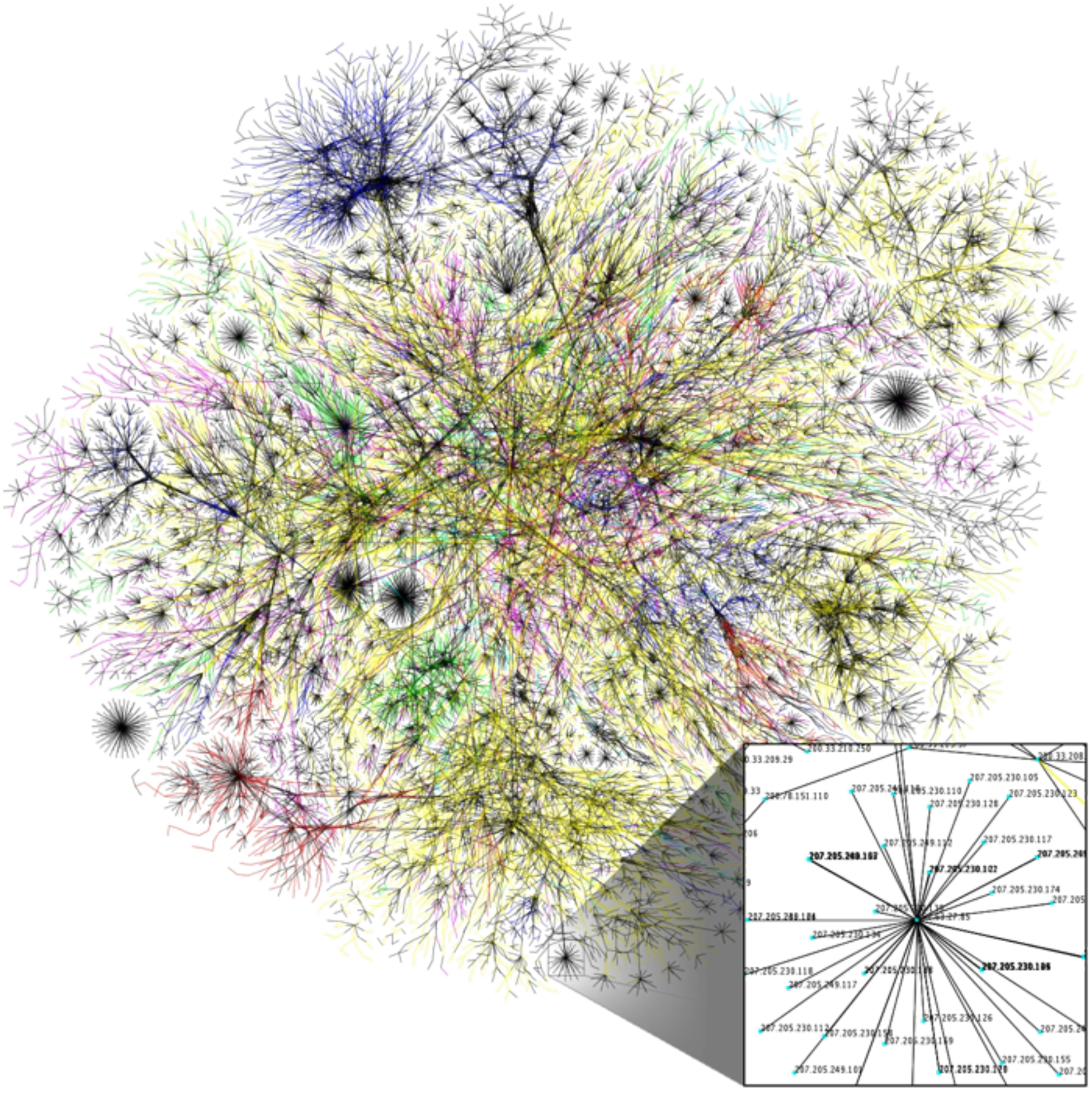
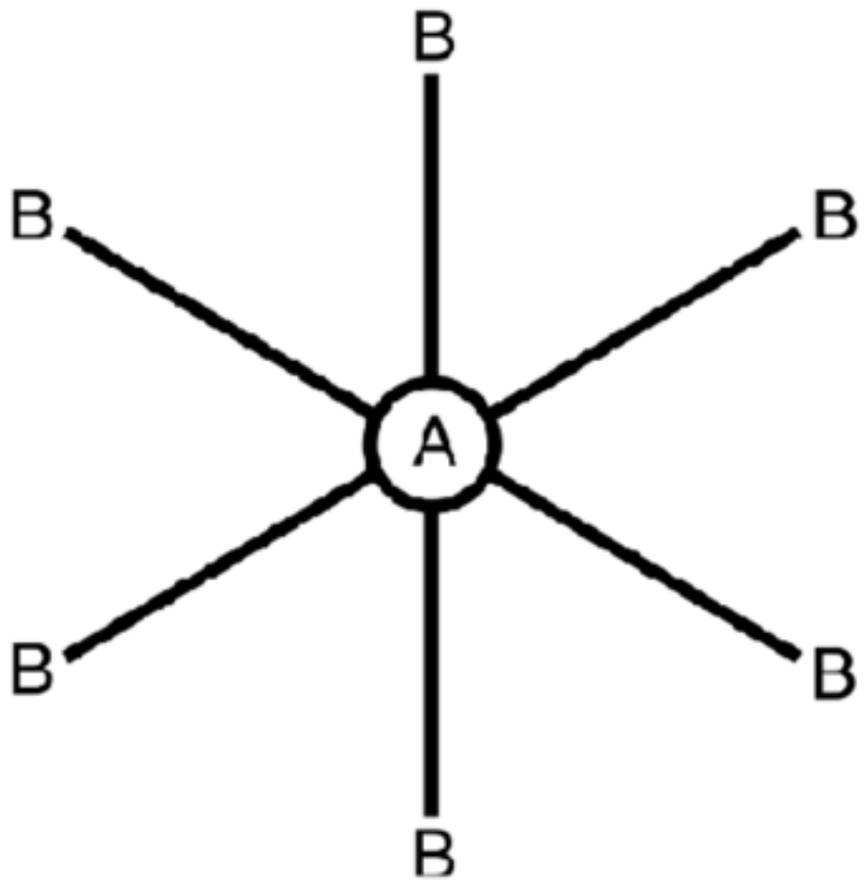
Internet


207.205.230.105
207.205.230.128
207.205.230.117
207.205.230.102
207.205.230.174
207.205.230.186
207.205.230.126
207.205.230.155

“While many have debated the origins of the Internet, it’s clear that in many ways it was built to withstand nuclear attack. The Net was designed as a solution to the vulnerability of the military’s centralized system of command and control during the late 1950’s and beyond. For, the argument goes, if there are no central command centers, then there can be no central targets and overall damage is reduced.”

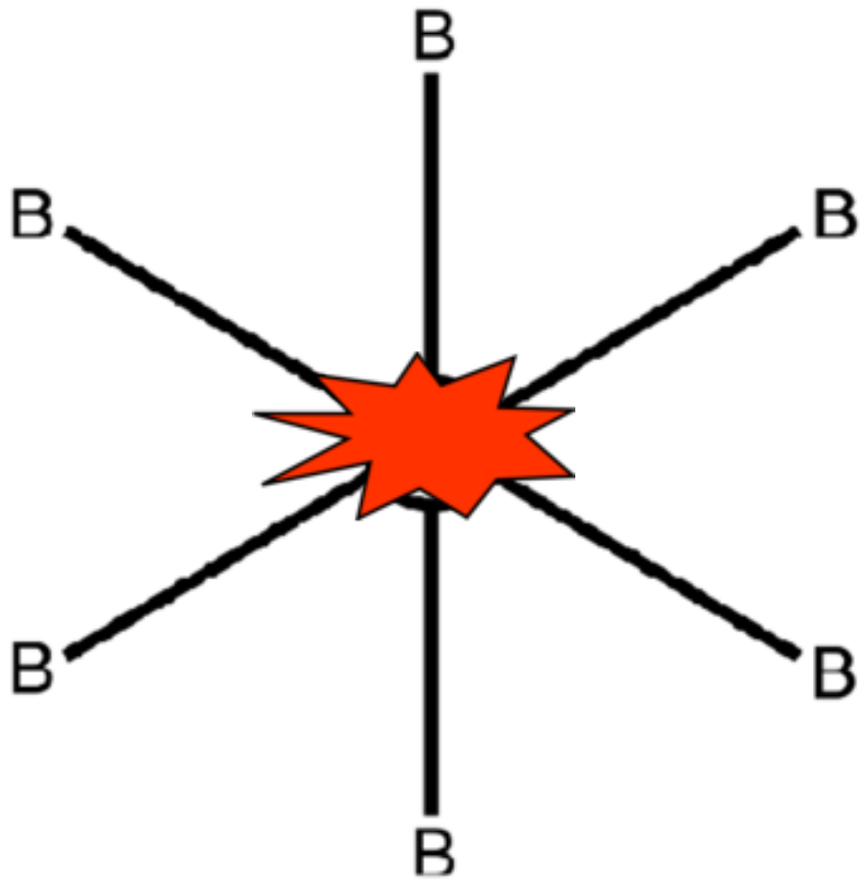
Alexander Galloway, *Protocol*

DARPA: Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency

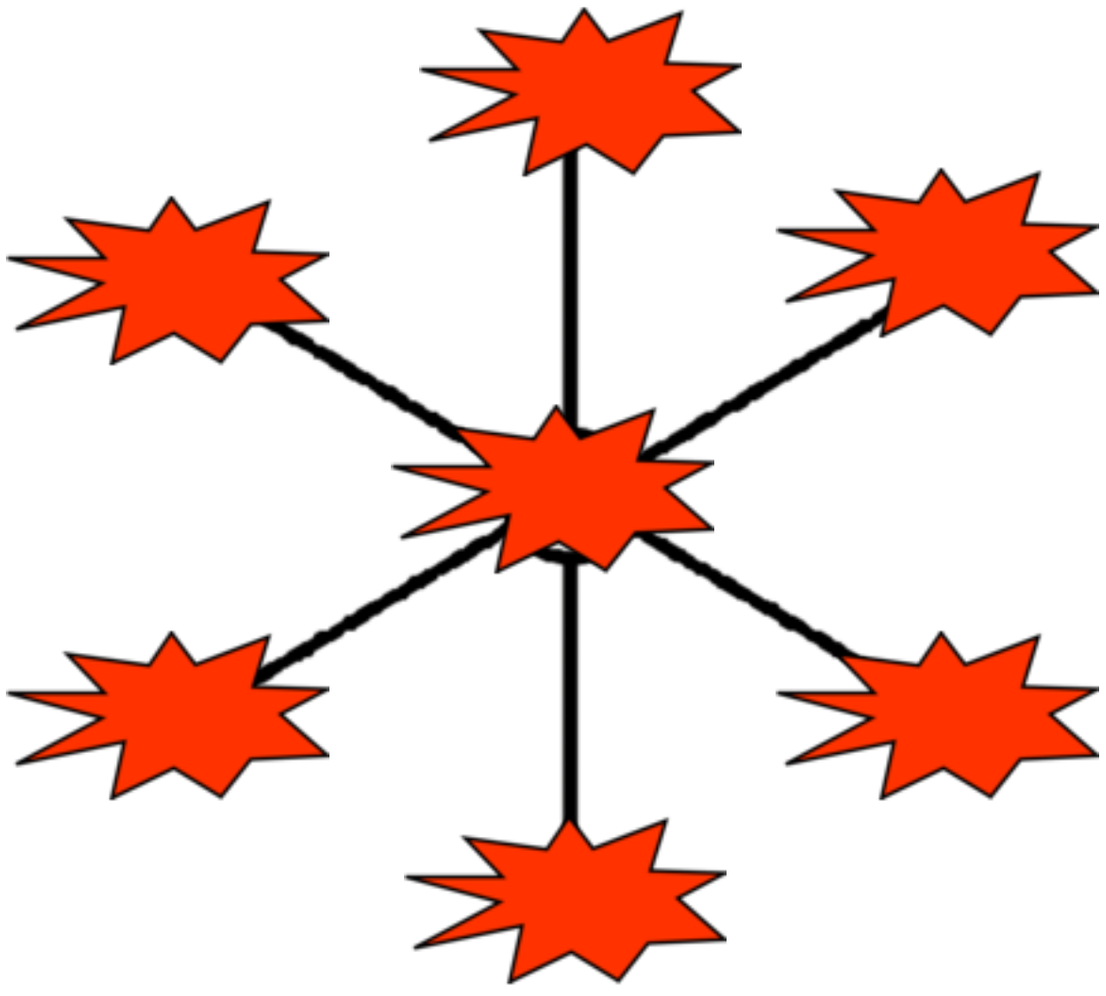


A = hub
B = node

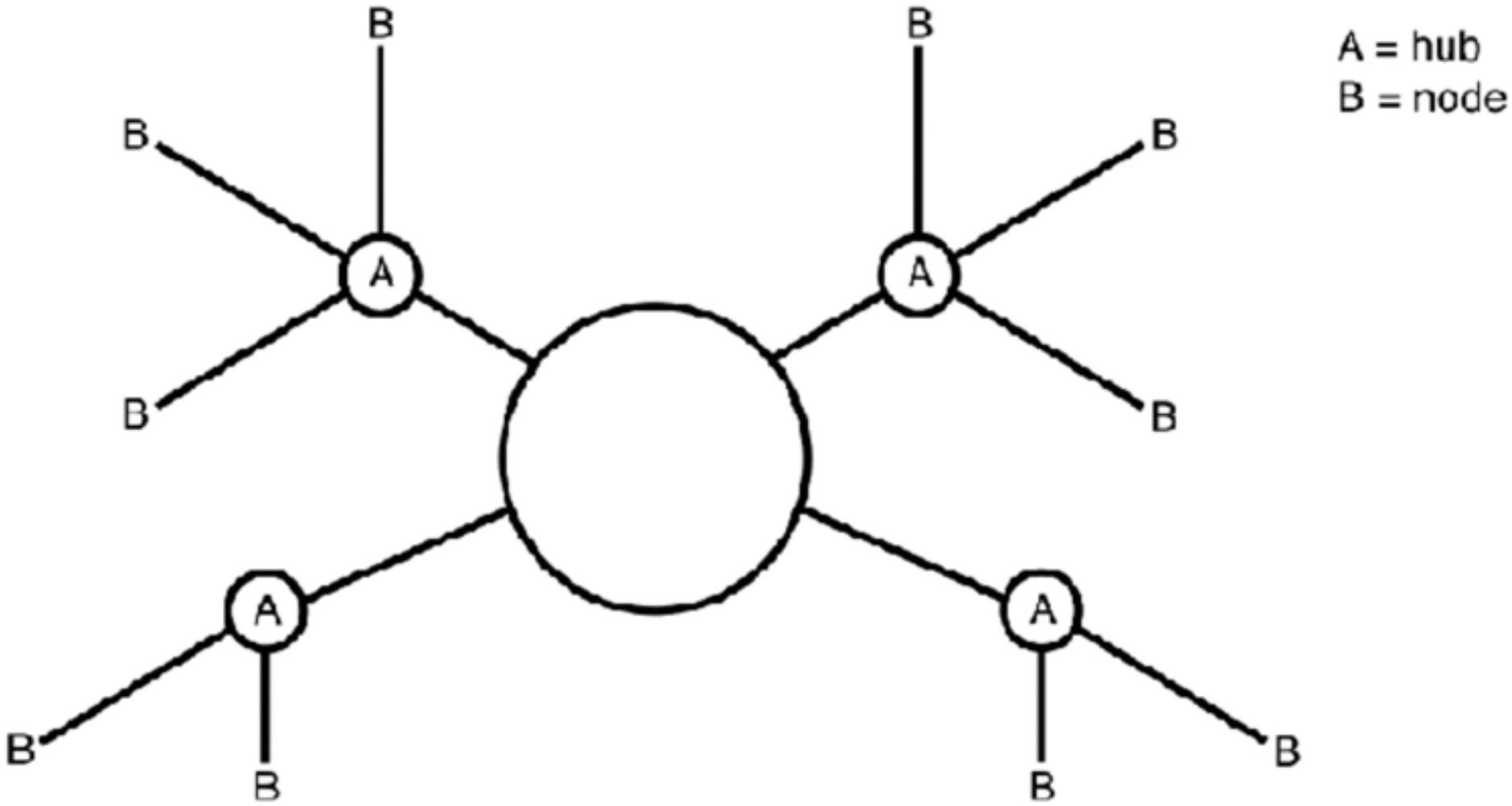
Centralized network



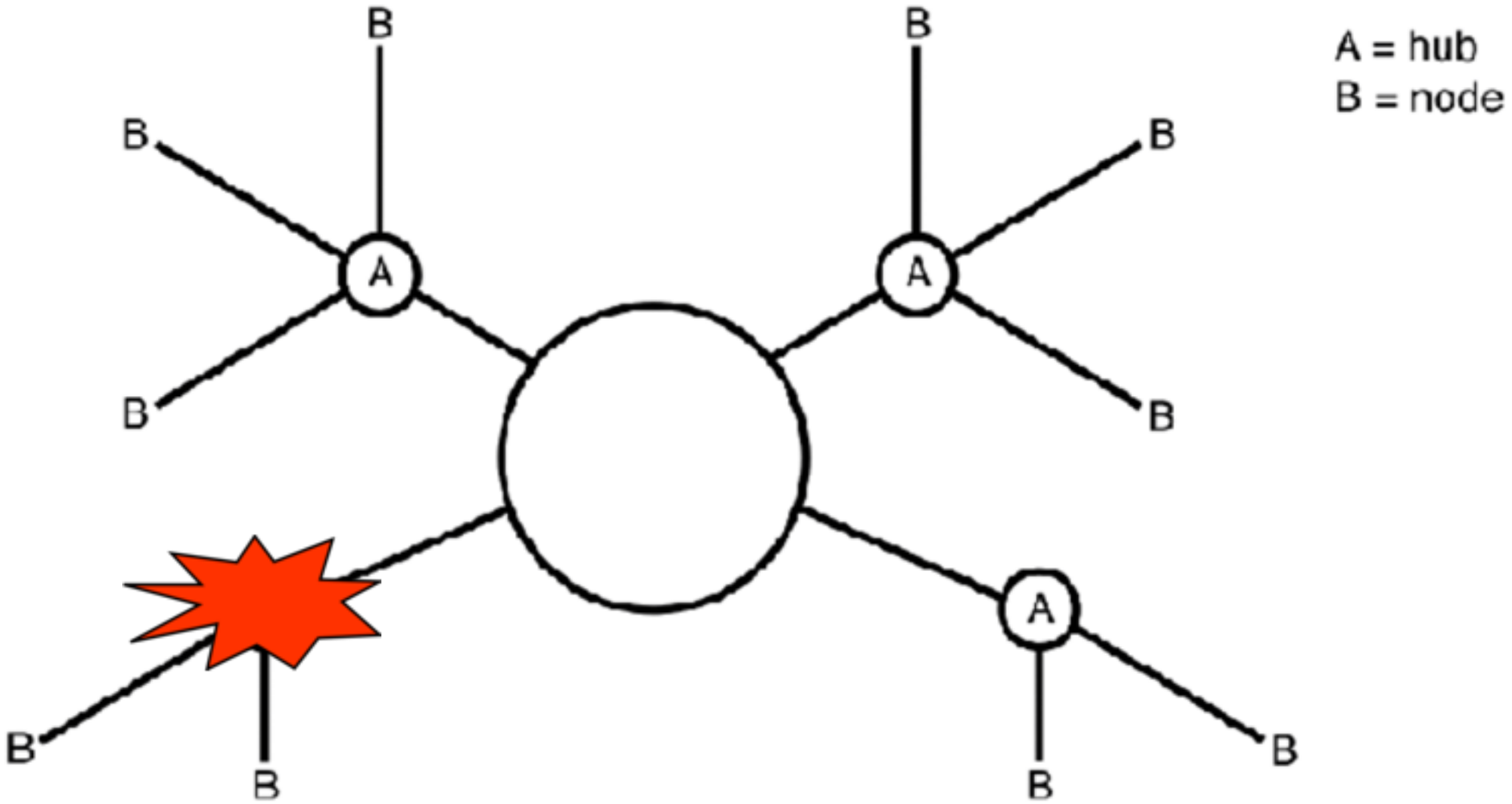
Centralized network



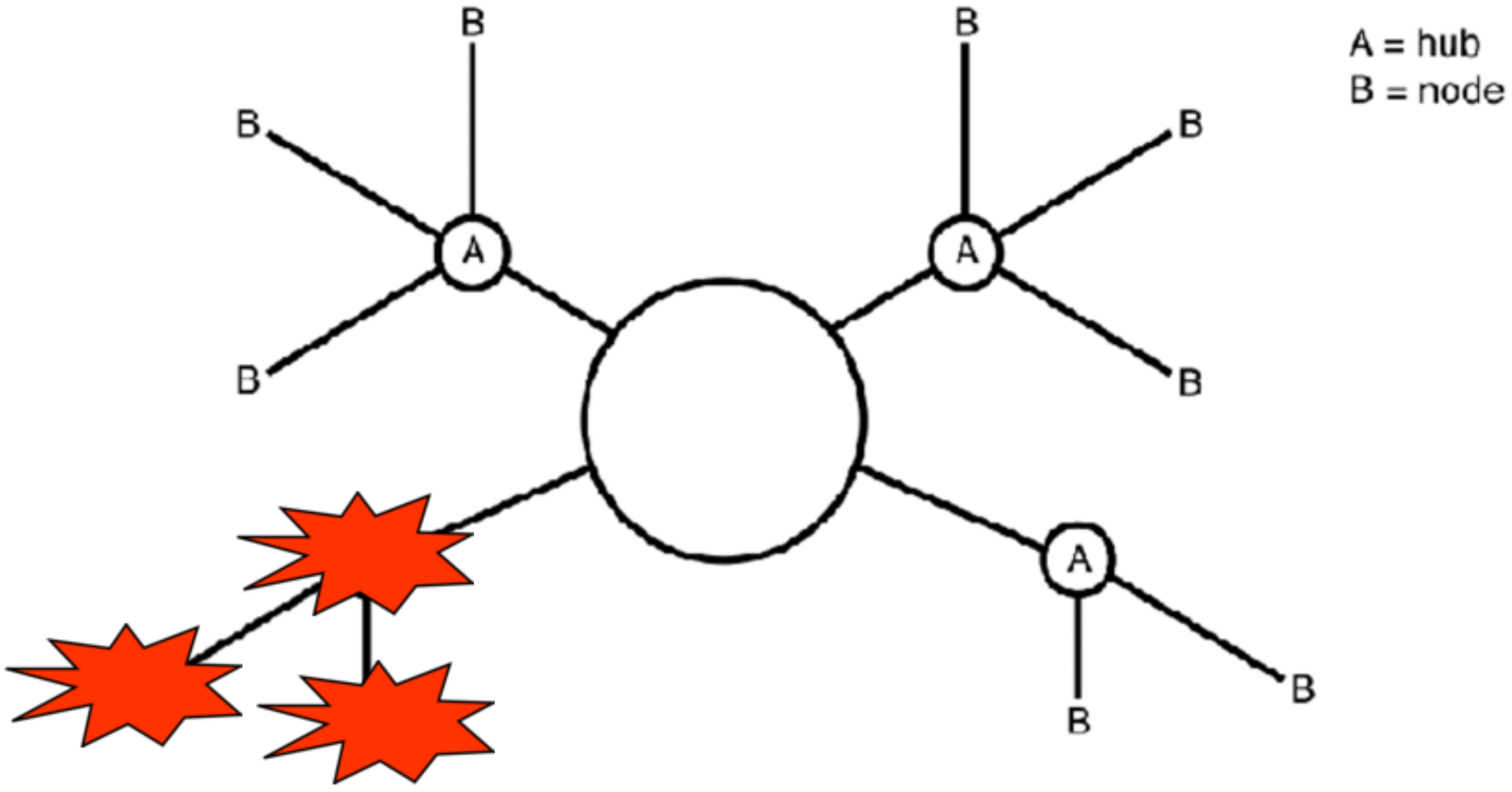
Centralized network



Decentralized network

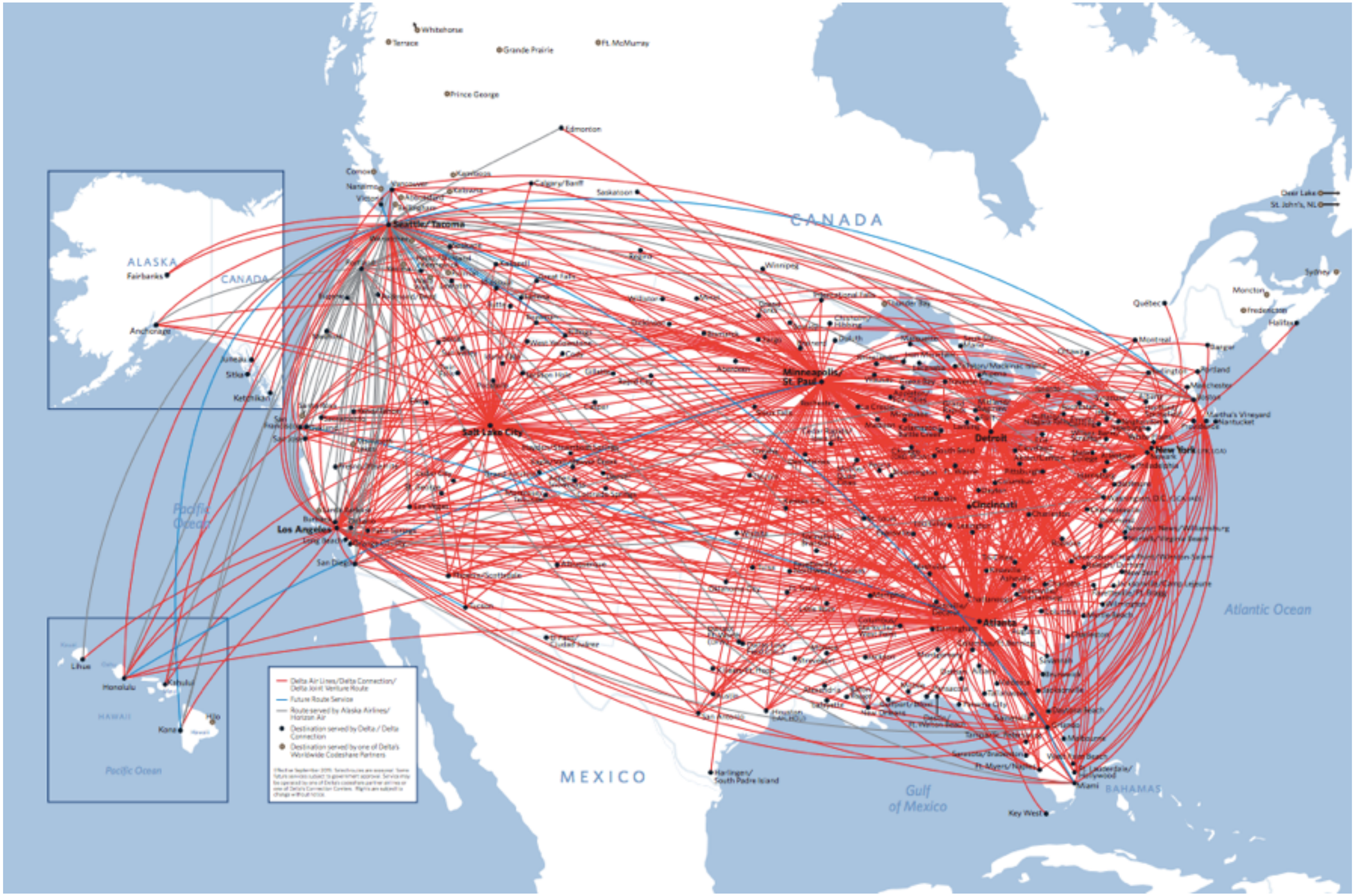


Decentralized network



Decentralized network

Seattle
Minneapolis/
St. Paul
Milwaukee
Detroit
Boston
Hartford/Springfield
New York (JFK, LGA)
Pittsburgh
Columbus
Baltimore
Washington DC (DAD)
Salt Lake City
Los Angeles
San Diego
Nashville
Memphis
Raleigh/Durham
Atlanta
Bermuda
Hermosillo
Ciudad Juarez
Chihuahua
New Orleans
Orlando
Tampa
Fort Lauderdale
Marsh Harbour
North Eleuthera
Turks and Caicos
Los Cabos
Mexico City
Cancun
Cozumel
Belize City
Roatan
Puerto Rico
Santo Domingo
Aruba
Curacao
Bonaire
Caracas
Cartagena
Medellin
Bogotá
Panama City
San Jose
Liberia
Managua
San Salvador
San Pedro Sula
Tegucigalpa
Guatemala City
Quito
Lima
Manaus
Fortaleza
Natal
Belem
Teresina
Recife
Maceió
Aracaju
Salvador
Brasilia
Goiânia
Uberlandia
Belo Horizonte
Vitória
Cuiaba
São Paulo/Viracopos/
Campinas (VCP)
Rio de Janeiro
Rio de Janeiro (SDU)
Campo Grande
Londrina
São Paulo (GRU)
São Paulo (CGH)
Asunción
Iguazú Falls
Curitiba
Navegantes
Florianópolis
Porto Alegre
Santiago
Buenos Aires
Montevideo
CARIBBEAN
Marsh Harbour
Freeport/Grand Bahama
Nassau
North Eleuthera
Exuma
Turks and Caicos
St. Thomas
St. Maarten
Grand Cayman
Santiago
Punta Cana
Port-au-
Prince
San
Juan
Antigua
Montego
Bay
Kingston
Santo
Domingo
St. Kitts
St. Lucia
Barbados
Grenada
Aruba
Bonaire
Delta Air Lines/Delta Joint Venture Route
Future Route Service
Alaska Airlines/ Horizon Air Route
Destination served by Delta/ Delta Connection
Destination served by one of Delta's Worldwide Codeshare Partners
Effective September 2015. Select routes are seasonal. Some future services subject to government approval. Service may be operated by one of Delta's codeshare partner airlines or one of Delta's Connection Carriers. Flights are subject to change without notice.



Real example of decentralized network: air travel routes

The ARPANET (an internet precursor) over time

Protocol

way in which information is passed from one computer to another

Email
HTTP — hypertext transfer protocol
FTP — file transfer protocol
IP — internet protocol

Tools

Dreamweaver

(Imagination)

(Sketching tool)

InDesign
(Digital sketching tool)

Sublime Text
(Code editor)

Github
(Code repository)

Google Chrome
(Browser for testing)